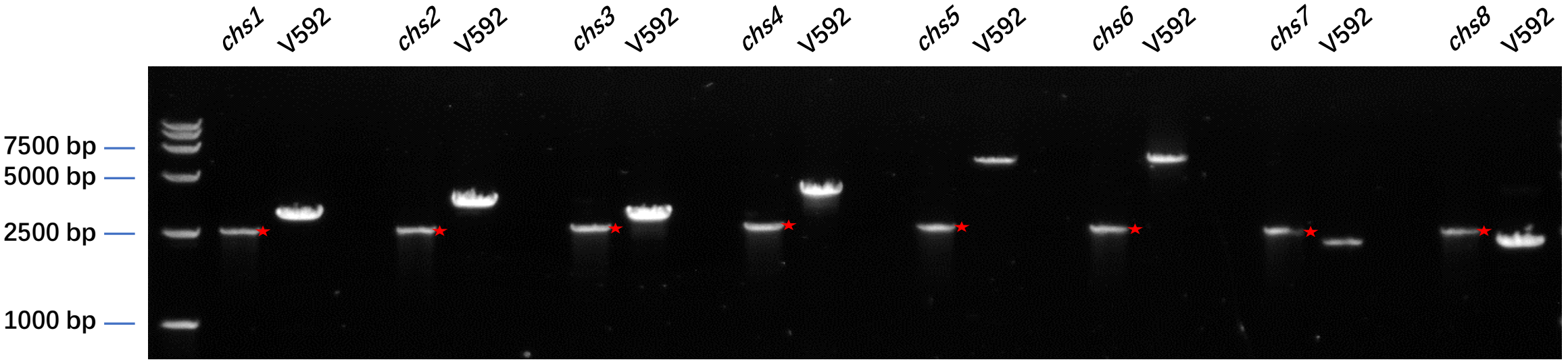



Figure S2. PCR confirmation of eight *VdCHS* deletion mutants. Primers in 5′ and 3′ Flanking sequences of each gene (Table S1) were used to PCR amplified either *VdCHS* gene in the WT or the hygromycin resistance gene (★) in the mutants.